

## www.revenue.nh.gov/gtc

# NEW HAMPSHIRE 2023

# MEALS & RENTALS TAX BOOKLET

# **RSA 78-A - REV 700**

This booklet contains the following New Hampshire state tax forms and instructions necessary for the monthly and seasonal filing of the Meals & Rentals (M&R) Tax.

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File Online Using Granite Tax Connect (GTC) at www.revenue.nh.gov/gtc

#### **M&R TAX LICENSE REQUIREMENTS**

The M&R Tax is a tax assessed upon those being charged for a taxable meal, sleeping accommodations, or vehicle rentals. A Meals & Rentals Tax Operators License is required by anyone engaging in the sale of taxable meals or the rental of rooms or motor vehicles, including those acting as agent or facilitator, for an owner who engages in such. Questions concerning licensing requirements should be directed to the Department by calling Taxpayer Services at (603) 230-5920.

**TAX RATE:** A 8.5% tax is assessed upon patrons of restaurants and hotels on meals, alcohol and rooms. A 8.5% tax is also assessed on motor vehicle rentals.

#### WHEN TO FILE AND PAY TAX

You must file on or before the 15th of the following month (see schedule on Worksheet for exceptions). You may access Granite Tax Connect (GTC) 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. If paper filing, the postmark on your envelope does not constitute a timely filed return. The Department must **receive** paper returns no later than the due date. To avoid delays in processing paper returns, operators must use the current M&R Return provided by the Department and submit it with an original signature.

## WORKSHEET AND RECORDKEEPING

Every operator is required to complete the Meals & Rentals Tax Worksheet ("Worksheet") monthly. All records, **including the Worksheet**, shall be retained for three years from the due date of the tax or the date the return was filed, whichever is later. **RETAIN CONFIRMATIONS or PRINTED COPIES OF EACH RETURN FILED FOR YOUR RECORDS** as required by Rev 708.01

**TAXABLE RENT:** Rent taxable under M&R tax shall include, but is not limited to, rent for motor vehicles and any type of shelter which provides sleeping accommodations such as vacation homes, hotels, houses, cottages, apartments, lodges of any kind, chalets, or rooms.

**SEASONAL FILERS:** Do not complete the "last day of business" section on a return unless you have actually ceased doing business entirely.

**TAXES AS A PERSONAL DEBT TO STATE:** All taxes required to be remitted by operators, and all increases, interest, and penalties on the taxes, become a personal debt of the operator from the time due and payable to the Commissioner of the Department of Revenue Administration, pursuant to RSA 78-A:20.

**ELECTRONIC FILING:** File online with Granite Tax Connect (GTC) <a href="www.revenue.nh.gov/gtc">www.revenue.nh.gov/gtc</a>. The portal allows users to file and amend returns, view balances, make payments, view correspondence, register new accounts, update information and more.

"CHECK 21 ACT": When you provide a check as payment, you authorize the State of New Hampshire to either use the information from your check to make a one-time electronic fund transfer from your account or to process the payment as a check. For inquiries, call (603) 230-5920.

**NEED FORMS:** Copies of forms, laws and administrative rules may be obtained for free from our website at <a href="www.revenue.nh.gov">www.revenue.nh.gov</a> or by calling the Forms Line at (603) 230-5001.

**NEED HELP:** This booklet contains general information to assist you in complying with your tax obligations. Rules, laws and answers to Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) are available on our website by clicking on the "M&R Operators" button on the left-hand side of the homepage at <a href="https://www.revenue.nh.gov">www.revenue.nh.gov</a>. If you have any questions regarding the M&R Tax or electronic filing, Taxpayer Services is available between 8:00 am and 4:30 pm, Monday through Friday at (603) 230-5920.

**ADA COMPLIANCE** Individuals who need auxiliary aids for effective communication in programs and services of the New Hampshire Department of Revenue Administration are invited to make their needs and preferences known. Individuals with hearing or speech impairments may call TDD Access: Relay NH 1-800-735-2964.

NOTE: You may be required to file New Hampshire business tax returns if your gross business income exceeds \$92,000. See www.revenue.nh.gov for details on Business Profits Tax and Business Enterprise Tax or call Taxpayer Services at (603) 230-5920.

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Rev 1.1 11/2022



# NEW HAMPSHIRE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE ADMINISTRATION MEALS & RENTALS TAX BOOKLET

GENERAL INFORMATION

#### **M&R TAX LICENSE REQUIREMENTS**

The M&R Tax is a tax assessed upon those being charged for a taxable meal, sleeping accommodations, or vehicle rentals. A Meals & Rentals Tax Operators License is required by anyone engaging in the sale of taxable meals or the rental of rooms or motor vehicles, including those acting as an agent or facilitator for an owner who engages in such. Questions concerning licensing requirements should be directed to the Department by calling Taxpayer Services at (603) 230-5920.

## WHO MUST FILE

Anyone engaging in the sale of taxable meals or the rental of rooms or motor vehicles is an M&R Operator **Every operator must file a Meals & Rentals Tax return.** Note: A room or motor vehicle facilitator is also defined as an operator.

## WHEN TO FILE

Operators must report monthly, even when no tax is due. Approved seasonal operators must file returns for each month of their approved season. If filing a paper return, the Department must <u>receive</u> paper returns no later than the fifteenth day of the calendar month in which they are due. If this due date falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday, then the returns and remittances due shall be filed no later than the next business day. The postmark on the envelope does not constitute a timely filed return. To avoid delays in processing paper returns, operators must use the current M&R Tax Return (DP-14) provided by the Department and submit it with an original signature.

## **INTEREST AND PENALTIES**

Interest and penalties will be charged on all late filed and late paid returns. Payments are applied in accordance with Rev 2903.05.

# **WORKSHEET**

Every operator is required to complete the Worksheet monthly. Operators filing electronically shall print a hard copy monthly. All records, including the Worksheet, shall be retained for three years from the due date of the tax or the date the return was filed, whichever is later.

# **ELECTRONIC FILING**

To report the M&R Tax information electronically, the operator must use Granite Tax Connect (GTC) at <a href="https://www.revenue.nh.gov/gtc">www.revenue.nh.gov/gtc</a>. To create an account on GTC you will need:

- An e-mail address,
- . An SSN, FEIN, or DIN,

- · Account ID or license number, and
- An account validation such as a Letter ID, filing history such as a line from your most recent return, or the amount of one of your last 3 payments to the Department. The letter ID on your M&R License may not be used for account validation.

Follow the instructions on the GTC link. A confirmation number will be provided at the end of electronic filing transactions. This number will provide a record of the transaction and should be retained in the operator's records. (Note: a space is provided on the worksheet to record this number)

## **ELECTRONIC PAYMENTS**

Electronic payments can be made by ACH Debit Authorization, or credit card payments through Granite Tax Connect (GTC). Payments made from your checking or savings account will post within 3 business days from the payment date selected. However, your payment is credited to your M&R account as of the submission date regardless of how long the payment takes to process.

#### AMENDED AND FINAL RETURNS

Returns may be filed using Granite Tax Connect (GTC) or paper by using the Meals & Rentals Tax Return (DP-14) contained in this booklet or online at our website at <a href="https://www.revenue.nh.gov">www.revenue.nh.gov</a> or call the Forms Line at (603) 230-5001. Questions concerning amended or final returns may be directed to Taxpayer Services at (603) 230-5920.

# RETURN ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS FOR 3% COMMISSION AND PAPER RETURN FILING

Per RSA 78-A:7,III operators are permitted to take a commission equal to 3% of the tax due if they meet all of the following requirements: (1) keep the prescribed records; (2) file the return timely; (3) pay the tax due timely; and (4) follow the appropriate method of filing.

Operators may elect to file paper returns rather than file electronically; however, this election will result in the **loss** of the 3% commission, if taxable revenue was equal to or greater than \$25,000 in the prior calendar year. Operators are reminded to self-monitor their gross receipts to avoid loss of their commission and assessment of applicable penalties.

Failure to keep adequate records will result in the loss of any 3% commissions taken, the assessment of a 10%, 25% or 50% penalty on any additional tax due and/or the suspension/revocation of the operator's license.

# FORM M&R General Information

# NEW HAMPSHIRE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

# **MEALS & RENTALS TAX BOOKLET**

**GENERAL INFORMATION** 

#### **CONSOLIDATED REPORTING**

Operators having more than one license may request permission, in writing or on Granite Tax Connect (GTC) under "Update License / Account Information", to file on a consolidated basis provided all licenses use the same federal employer identification number. The request to the Department shall include the following:

- Operator's designation of one license number be the master license number;
- Business name and each license number for each member of the consolidated group;
- · Address for each license; and
- A statement that the operator agrees to the requirements of Rev 706.05.

To qualify for consolidated reporting the operator agrees:

- To notify the Department, in writing, of any additions or deletions to the consolidated group within ten (10) days of any change;
- To continue to use the designated master license number unless written approval has been granted to change the designation;
- To keep records readily available which show activity by month for each individual license;
- To permit the Department to make an assessment against and collect from the master license for any member of the consolidated group when the required records are not made available; and
- If the consolidated return is late or the payment is late, then interest and penalties shall be applied on that late return or payment.

# **QUARTERLY FILERS**

Any operator who has been in business for a full year whose year-round business has an average monthly tax liability of less than \$100 per month may request permission, in writing or on Granite Tax Connect (GTC) under "Update License / Account Information", to file quarterly returns. For additional information, please refer to Rev 706.03 or call the Department at (603) 230-5920.

# **SEASONAL FILERS**

Any operator whose business is not open year round may request permission, in writing or on Granite Tax Connect (GTC) under "Update License / Account Information", to file only for the months operated during the year. Operators previously approved for seasonal filing need NOT reapply to file seasonally each year unless their season changes. For additional information, please refer to Rev 706.04 or call the Department at (603) 230-5920.

#### **ENTITY CHANGE**

Entity changes in businesses require a new entity license. Form CD-3 must be submitted through Granite Tax Connect (GTC) or by paper form to the Department to obtain a new license.

A final return is required even if no tax is due. See "Amended and Final Returns" on the previous page of instructions for additional information.

## **UPDATES AND CHANGES**

Operators must report changes any time there is a change in ownership, officer information, an address, name or business status. Report these changes through Granite Tax Connect (GTC) or file a Form CD-100 to the Department.

## **SHORT-TERM RENTALS**

Tax must be collected and remitted on the rental charge of a short-term rental, even if the rental is only one day. The taxability of the rental is not affected by whether the property is classified as a summer home, seasonal rental, vacation home, hobby rental, time share, investment property, or business property. The taxability is also not affected by whether the property is owned by an individual, estate, trust, corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other type of entity. A monthly or seasonal Meals & Rentals Tax Operator's License is required and must be publicly displayed on the property. In addition, any advertisement for a short-term rental shall include, in the body of the ad, the Meals & Rentals license number of the operator.

# **NEED FORMS?**

To obtain additional forms or forms not contained in this booklet, please call the Forms Line at (603) 230-5001 or visit our website at <a href="https://www.revenue.nh.gov">www.revenue.nh.gov</a>.

# **NEED HELP?**

Call Taxpayer Services at (603) 230-5920, Monday through Friday, 8:00 am to 4:30 pm. All written correspondence to the Department should include the operator name, license number, tax period, the name of a contact person and a daytime telephone number and should be sent to New Hampshire Department of Revenue Administration, PO Box 637, Concord, New Hampshire, 03302-0637. Individuals with hearing or speech impairments may call TDD access: Relay NH 1-800-735-2964.

#### NEW HAMPSHIRE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

#### **MEALS & RENTALS TAX WORKSHEET**

WORKSHEET LINE-BY-LINE INSTRUCTIONS

## **WORKSHEET LINE-BY-LINE INSTRUCTIONS**

Prior to filing a return, all licensed operators must complete the Meals & Rentals Tax Worksheet ("Worksheet") found in this booklet. This Worksheet will provide a historical record of the Meals & Rentals Tax reported by your business each month during the year. The Worksheet is to be maintained with your records for three (3) years from the due date of tax or date the return is filed, whichever is later. When using Granite Tax Connect (GTC), follow the instructions on the screen.

**ENTER** your business name on the line in the upper left corner of the Worksheet.

**ENTER** your **six (6)** digit Meals & Rentals Tax Operators License number in the block located in the upper left corner of the Worksheet.

#### **RECEIPTS FROM MEALS & BEVERAGES**

**LINE 1:** Enter the net receipts/net sales for the period for items sold if the tax **is not** included in the price of the item sold.

LINE 2: Multiply Line 1 x .085 and Enter on Line 2.

**LINE 3:** Enter the gross receipts/gross sales for the period for items if the tax **is** included in the price of the item sold.

LINE 4: Multiply Line 3 x .07834 and Enter on Line 4.

LINE 5: Enter the TOTAL MEALS TAX, Line 2 plus Line 4. Round to the nearest dollar and ENTER WHOLE DOLLARS ONLY.

#### **RECEIPTS FROM RENTALS**

See RSA 78-A:3, VII for a list of taxable accommodations.

**LINE 6: Enter** the total room rental receipts minus any taxexempt amount described on Line 21.

**LINE 7: Enter** permanent resident receipts. (Receipts received from occupants having at least 185 days of continuous occupancy are not subject to the Meals & Rentals Tax.)

**LINE 8:** Enter the taxable room rental receipts, Line 6 minus Line 7.

**LINE 9: Enter** the TOTAL ROOM RENTAL TAX. Check the rate which applies. Line 8 x 0.085 if tax excluded or 0.07834 if tax included. Round to the nearest dollar and **ENTER WHOLE DOLLARS ONLY.** 

**LINE 10: Enter** the total motor vehicle rental receipts minus any tax-exempt amount described on Line 21.

**LINE 11: Enter** the TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLE RENTAL TAX. Check the rate which applies. Line 10 x 0.085 if tax excluded or 0.07834 if tax included. Round to the nearest dollar and **ENTER WHOLE DOLLARS ONLY**.

**LINE 12:** Enter the total amount of tax, by adding Line 5 plus Line 9 plus Line 11 to calculate the total amount of the tax

NOTE: Operators who substantially understate their tax on Line 12 may be assessed a penalty by the Department in the amount of 25% of any underpayment of the tax. A substantial understatement is one which exceeds the greater of 10% of the amount of tax (Line 12) or \$5,000.

<u>Deductions and Additions:</u> Commission of 3% may be taken by operators who timely file and pay in accordance with RSA 78-A:8. Commission MAY NOT be deducted by an operator not meeting the requirements of RSA 78-A:7, III. (See eligibility requirements for 3% commission and paper returns in General Instructions.)

# **DEDUCTIONS**

**LINE 13: Multiply** Line 12 x 0.03 and **Enter** total on Line 13.

**LINE 14: Enter** payments made in advance of the due date for the current tax period **or** any Credit Memo Letter you have **received** from the Department.

LINE 15: Enter total deductions, Line 13 plus Line 14.

## **ADDITIONS**

LINE 16: Returns not timely filed shall be subject to interest at an annual rate of 7% per annum on the tax due in 2023. The interest is calculated on the balance of tax due from the original due date to the date paid. Multiply the number of days late with 0.000192 and the net tax due. Enter this amount on Line 16. Example: To calculate interest on a return 15 days late with a tax due of \$500, see below.

15 days late x 0.000192 x \$500 = \$1.44 interest due

# **MEALS & RENTALS TAX BOOKLET**

WORKSHEET LINE-BY-LINE INSTRUCTIONS

LINE 17: Tax due and not timely paid may have a penalty for failure to pay imposed. A penalty equal to 10% of any nonpayment or underpayment of taxes shall be imposed if the operator fails to pay when due. If the failure to pay is due to fraud, the penalty shall be 50% of the amount of the nonpayment or underpayment. Multiply the Net Tax Due (Line 12 minus Line 15) by 10% and Enter on Line 17. Example: To calculate the 10% penalty for failure to pay on \$500 tax, see below.

## \$500 x .10 penalty for failure to pay = \$50 penalty due

**LINE 18:** An operator failing to timely file a complete return may be subject to a penalty for failure to file equal to 5% of the tax due or \$10, whichever is greater, for each month or part thereof that the return remains unfiled or incomplete. The total amount of this penalty shall not exceed 25% of the balance of the tax due or \$50, whichever is greater. Calculate this penalty starting from the original due date of the return until the date a complete return has been filed.

Multiply the Net Tax Due (Line 12 minus Line 15) by the percentage which applies and Enter the penalty for failure to file on Line 18. Example: To calculate the penalty for failure to file, see below.

Tax Is:	Due date:	When Filed:	Failure to file penalty due:
\$500	2/15	2/16 - 3/15	\$25 (tax x 5%) or \$10 whichever is greater
\$500	2/15	3/16 - 4/15*	\$50 (tax x 10%) or \$20 whichever is greater
\$500	2/15	4/16 - 5/15	\$75 (tax x 15%) or \$30 whichever is greater
\$500	2/15	5/16 - 6/15	\$100 (tax x 20%) or \$40 whichever is greater
\$500	2/15	6/16 on or after	\$125 (tax x 25%) or \$50 whichever is greater

<sup>\*</sup> If the return is due on 2/15 and filed on 3/16, the penalty is calculated at 10%: 5% for the first month, (2/16-3/15) and an additional 5% for each subsequent month or part of the second month not to exceed 25% of the balance of the tax due or \$50, whichever is greater.

LINE 19: Enter the sum of Lines 16, 17 and 18.

LINE 20: Enter the TOTAL PAYMENT DUE, Line 12 minus Line 15 plus Line 19. Round to the nearest dollar and ENTER WHOLE DOLLARS ONLY. The amount entered here is the amount to be deducted from the account you have authorized for this purpose. Payments made from your checking or savings account will post within 3 business days from the payment date selected. However, your payment is credited to your M&R account as of the submission date regardless of how long the payment takes to process. Credit card payments are processed as soon as the transaction is approved.

**NOTE:** For operators filing a paper return, Form DP-14, enclose a check payable to the State of New Hampshire for the amount shown on Line 20. If less than \$1.00 do not pay but still file the return. Electronic returns filed timely will have the payment, on Line 20, deducted from the operator's designated account

**LINE 21:** Enter the total Meals and Rentals receipts which are exempt from taxation. For example: federal, NH state and NH municipal employees on government business and having the proper documentation may be exempt from the payment of this tax. For further clarification, contact the Department at (603) 230-5920. Do not include permanent resident receipts on this line.

**LINE 22:** Electronic filers on Granite Tax Connect must hit submit at the end of the request to receive a confirmation number. This number is important to retain as a record of your submission and should be recorded on your worksheet in the block under the corresponding tax period.

IF YOU DID NOT RECEIVE A CONFIRMATION NUMBER, YOUR TRANSACTION WAS NOT SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT.

SUSINESS NAME				SIAI	E OF NEW H	AIVIF OTTIIN
ICENSE NUMBER			ote: his is the Operator's si	ix digit License numb	oer, <u>not</u> FEIN or SSN	1)
TH	IIS WORKSHEET MUST BE	E COMPLETED P	RIOR TO FILING THE	NH MEALS & REN	TALS RETURN	
	For the month of	January	February	March	April	May
	Filing due date	02/15/2023	03/15/2023	04/17/2023	05/15/2023	06/15/2023
RECEIPTS FRO	M MEALS AND BEV	ERAGES	I	I	I	
Tax Excluded Receip	its					
Meals Tax @ 8.5% (L	Line 1 multiplied by .085)					
Tax Included Receipt	s					
Meals Tax @ 7.834% (	Line 3 multiplied by .07834)					
TOTAL MEALS TAX						
RECEIPTS FRO	M RENTALS					
Room Rental Receip	ots					
Permanent Resident	Receipts					
Taxable Room Renta	al Receipts					
Line 6 minus Line 7 TOTAL ROOM REN	TAL TAX					
Check rate used.	.085 .07834 35 or .07834 if tax included.					
0   Motor Vehicle Renta	l Receipts					
	HICLE RENTAL TAX					
Check rate used. Line	10 multiplied by rate,					
Round to the nearest	_					
2 TOTAL TAX(Line 5	plus Line 9 plus Line 11)					
DEDUCTIONS A	AND ADDITIONS					
3% commission requ	2 multiplied by .03) See uirement in General					
Instructions.  Original return payment/c	redit memo/estimated payments					
	IS (Line 13 plus Line 14)					
6 Interest (See instruct	tions)					
7 Penalty for Failure to	Pay (See instructions)					
8 Penalty for Failure to	File (See instructions)					
9 TOTAL ADDITIONS	(Sum of Lines 16, 17 & 18)					
TOTAL PAYMENT I						
	ine 20 made as an ACH D				3 business days a	fter the filing do
ie payment alithorized (	on Line 20 will be debited	immediately if n	iaue as a credit card	transaction.		

1	TAX EXEMPT MEALS & RENTALS RECEIPTS (See instructions)					
		January	February	March	April	May
		GRANITE TAX CON	NECT (GTC) WILL I	PROVIDE A CONFI	RMATION NUMBER	R WHEN FILED

**CONFIRMATION NUMBER** 

2023

# File electronically on Granite Tax Connect (GTC) at www.revenue.nh.gov/gtc

AND MUST BE RETAINED FOR THREE YEARS FROM THE DUE DATE OF THE TAX OR THE DATE THE RETURN IS FILED WHICHEVER IS LATER.

June	July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL
07/17/20	23 08/15/2023	09/15/2023	10/16/2023	11/15/2023	12/15/2023	01/15/2024	2023
RECEIPTS	FROM MEALS A	ND BEVERAGE	S				
RECEIPTS	FROM RENTALS	 S					
11221110							
DEDUCTIO	NS AND ADDITI	ONS					
oove if the ret	urn is timely filed an	d within 3 business	days following the	date the return wa	as filed for late file	d return.	
					1		
June	July	August	September	October	November	December	2023
ELECTRONIC	ALLY. ENTER THE N	NUMBER IN THE APP	PROPRIATE SPAC	E BELOW.			



# NEW HAMPSHIRE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE ADMINISTRATION **MEALS & RENTALS TAX BOOKLET**

**WORKSHEET SAMPLE** 

BUSINESS NAME XYZ Restaurant, Hotel & Auto Rentals

LICENSE NUMBER 0 9 9 9 9 9

Note: This is the operator's six digit license number, not FEIN or SSN.

For the month of	
Filing due date	11/15/2023

# **RECEIPTS FROM MEALS & BEVERAGES**

1	Tax Excluded Receipts	27,000
2	Meals Tax @ 8.5% (Line 1 multiplied by .085)	2,295
3	Tax Included Receipts	14,000
4	Meals Tax @ 7.834% (Line 3 multiplied by .07834	1,079
5	TOTAL MEALS TAX (Line 2 plus Line 4)	3,392

# **RECEIPTS FROM RENTALS**

6	Room Rental Receipts	10,100
7	Permanent Resident Receipts	100
8	Taxable Room Rental Receipts	10,000
	Line 6 minus Line 7	·
9	TOTAL ROOM RENTAL TAX Check rate used. X .085 .07834	850
	Line 8 multiplied by .085 or .007834 if tax included.	
10	Motor Vehicle Rental Receipts	5,000
11	TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLE RENTAL TAX	
	Check rate used. Line 10 multiplied by rate, $\boxed{X}$ .085 if tax excluded, $\boxed{0}$ 07834 if tax included.	425
	Round to the nearest whole dollar.	
12	TOTAL TAX(Line 5 plus Line 9 plus Line 11)	4,667

# **DEDUCTIONS AND ADDITIONS**

13	Commission (Line 12 multiplied by .03) See 3% commission requirement in General Instructions.	140
14	Advanced Payment or Credit Memo	0
15	TOTAL DEDUCTIONS (Line 13 plus Line 14)	140
16	Interest (See instructions)	0
17	Penalty for Failure to Pay (See instructions)	0
18	Penalty for Failure to File (See instructions)	0
19	TOTAL ADDITIONS (Sum of Lines 16, 17 & 18)	0

20	TOTAL PAYMENT DUE (Line 12 minus Line 15 plus Line 19)	4,527
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Payment authorized on Line 20 will be debited from your account within 3 business days after the filing due date

21	TAX EXEMPT MEALS & RENTALS RECEIPTS (See instructions)	0
		October

22	CONFIRMATION NUMBER	$\frac{0}{9} \frac{0}{9} \frac{0}{9} \frac{0}{9} \frac{9}{9} < -$	<ul> <li>NOTE: Record the confirmation number from GTC here.</li> </ul>
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FOR EXAMPLE:  XYZ Restaurant, Hotel & Auto Rental, License # 099999, a sample company, has the following sales in the month of October, 2023:
Net Receipts/Sales\$27,000.00 (tax <u>not</u> included in sale price)
Gross Receipts/Sales\$14,000.00 (tax <u>is</u> included in sale price)
Room Rental Receipts\$10,100.00
Permanent Resident Receipts \$ 100.00
Motor Vehicle Rental Receipts \$ 5,000.00



## NEW HAMPSHIRE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

# **MEALS & RENTALS TAX BOOKLET**

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

## FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

# ARE NON-PROFITS EXEMPT FROM THE MEALS & RENTALS TAX?

No organization, including non-profit organizations, are exempt from the Meals and Rentals Tax. However, there are limited exemptions for the following:

- Meals & Rentals charges incurred in the course of official business by federal government employees, New Hampshire state, county, or municipal employees. The operator must receive a purchase order from the governmental entity and payment from the government's treasurer or through a government authorized credit card.
- Persons possessing diplomatic tax exempt cards issued by the US Department of State.
- Rents incurred as the result of the partial or complete destruction of a person's permanent residence.
- The part of a meal purchased with nutrition assistance benefits.
- Some schools and students.

If you have any questions about tax exempt sales, please refer to Rev 700 or call the Department at (603) 230-5920. The State of New Hampshire does not issue Meals & Rentals Tax exempt certificates.

# WHAT RECORDS DO I NEED TO KEEP AND FOR HOW LONG?

Keep all records used to record and report your Meals & Rentals Tax for three (3) years from the due date of the tax or the date the return was filed, whichever is later. This includes the worksheet, electronic confirmation numbers, cash receipts journals, cash disbursement journals, general ledgers, payroll records, complete cash register tapes, guest checks and registration cards, bank statements with all enclosures and any other source document used in your accounting records. If you sell both taxable and non-taxable items, you must maintain records which justify the non-taxable sales.

# DO I NEED A SEPARATE LICENSE FOR CATERING?

Yes, a license is required for each fixed location where meals are regularly served and a separate license where meals are occasionally served for events such as, but not limited to: banquets, weddings, barbecues, outings, fairs, picnics, private homes, etc.

# **HOW ARE BAKERY PRODUCTS TAXED?**

All bakery products sold in quantities of less than six from a restaurant are taxable. A bakery is classified as a restaurant if it

sells taxable meals as defined in RSA 78-A:3, XXV, such as, but not limited to, coffee, soda, sandwiches, salads from the salad bar, and/or prepared foods. The taxability of bakery products is not affected by whether the bakery product is served to be eaten on premise or on a "to go" basis.

# HOW SHOULD I HANDLE COUPONS AND DISCOUNT SALES?

The tax should be applied to the sale amount after the discount or coupon reduction has been taken if the coupon or discount was free. For more information refer to Rev 702.11 and 702.12.

# ARE GRATUITIES AND SERVICE CHARGES TAXED?

Mandatory gratuity and service charges added to the charge for a meal or room may be taxed in certain circumstances. See RSA 78-A:6-a for more information.

# ARE PARTY PLATTERS TAXABLE EVEN IF I AM NOT SERVING?

Yes, party platters such as, but not limited to, vegetable, meat, dessert, fruit, bakery and hors-d' oeuvres, are taxable whether delivered, picked **up**, served or not.

# ARE FUNCTION ROOM RENTALS TAXABLE?

Yes, any type of room or space rental in a hotel (or any facility with sleeping accommodations) is subject to the tax.

# WHAT CHARGES ASSOCIATED WITH AUTOMOBILE RENTALS ARE TAXABLE?

All charges included in the rental agreement are taxable including but not limited to airport fees, drop off fees and under age fees. Charges for fuel, insurance, or damages are not subject to the tax when separately stated in the agreement. If the motor vehicle lease or rental agreement does not exceed 185 consecutive days, the lease or rental is subject to the Meals & Rentals Tax.

# WHEN IS LONG TERM ROOM RENTAL SUBJECT TO THE MEALS & RENTALS TAX?

Tax must be collected on all room rentals of less than 185 consecutive days. When a patron reaches the 185th consecutive day of occupancy, the operator must refund to the patron the tax monies that have been collected. The operator must then send to the Department verification of



# NEW HAMPSHIRE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

# MEALS & RENTALS TAX BOOKLET

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

the refund (a copy of the canceled check or a signed statement from the patron that he/she has received the refund) along with documentation supporting the length of occupancy to the Taxpayer Services Division, PO Box 637, Concord, NH 03302-0637. The Department will then issue a Meals and Rentals Tax Credit Approved Letter. Once the letter is received, the operator may use it to reduce a subsequent tax payment. The letter amount should be entered on Line 14 of the Meals & Rentals Tax worksheet. Note: Operators may not utilize any credit amount until they have received a Meals and Rentals Tax Credit Approved Letter from the Department.

# DO I NEED TO FILE A RETURN EVERY MONTH EVEN IF I HAVE NO ACTIVITY?

Yes, you must file a return even if you have had no activity during your scheduled reporting periods.

# WHERE CAN I GET A COPY OF THE MEALS & RENTALS TAX LAW AND RULES?

The Meals & Rentals Tax law (RSA 78-A) and Administrative Rules (Chapter 700) are available through the Department's website at <a href="https://www.revenue.nh.gov">www.revenue.nh.gov</a> or copies can be made for a fee by visiting the New Hampshire State Library or any New Hampshire Depository Library.

These questions are not intended to be inclusive of every situation. If you have any questions regarding the taxability of any product or rental, please contact the Department at (603) 230-5920.

# Meals & Rentals Operator's Tax Responsibilities

The most common taxes encountered by holders of Meals and Rentals licenses are the Meals and Rentals, the Business Profits and Business Enterprise Taxes. The following information regarding these taxes is meant to provide a broad overview of these taxes, and is not intended to detail all of your obligations as a taxpayer. For example, in addition to these taxes, some operators may be subject to the Interest and Dividends Tax or the Communications Services Tax, which are not discussed here. It should also be noted that the obligations and penalties described here apply only to operators who are natural persons; corporate entities may face other penalties for tax law violations. The Department strongly encourages all operators to seek additional information regarding their tax obligations. Operators may also find it helpful to obtain the advice of a tax professional.

## The Meals and Rentals Tax - RSA 78-A

The Meals and Rentals Tax is a 8.5% tax assessed upon patrons of restaurants and hotels, and upon renters of motor vehicles. The tax is paid by the consumer, and is collected by the operator of the business providing the food, alcohol, room, or motor vehicle to the consumer. Operators are legally obligated to collect the appropriate tax from the patrons and to remit all taxes collected in accordance with RSA 78-A.

Operators must file a Meals and Rentals Tax Return and pay over the collected tax to the Department on a monthly basis. There are provisions for seasonal filings. The tax and the return must be paid to and filed with the Department on or before the 15th day of the month following the calendar month in which the tax was collected. For example, for taxes collected during the month of April, you must file a return and pay over those taxes to the Department by May 15. Operators who comply with the tax laws are permitted to retain 3% of the taxes. Those who fail to comply with the tax laws, however, are not entitled to retain any portion of the taxes collected, and face penalties for non-compliance. As with failing to collect the tax, it is a Class B Felony to fail to truthfully account for and pay over the appropriate tax to the Department. As an operator, you act as the conduit between the consumer and the State with regard to the Meals and Rentals Tax. The money that you collect as Meals and Rentals tax does not lawfully belong to you. Accordingly, should you fail to pay over the collected tax to the State, you could also be charged with theft. Depending on the amount of money at issue, you could be convicted of a Class A Felony, which carries a maximum penalty of 71/2 to 15 years in the New Hampshire State Prison, in addition to other criminal and civil penalties.

Operators must file a return every month, regardless of whether they have had any activity during the month. Returns must be filed electronically, via Granite Tax Connect (GTC). You are permitted to file a paper return only if your taxable revenue for the previous calendar year was less than \$25,000.

## Recordkeeping/Retention - RSA 78-A:19 and Rev 708.01

Operators must maintain records for three (3) years. Revenue Rule 708.01 (e) provides that in the event the operator's records are not adequate to make an accounting to the State for the tax collection liability, the Department shall determine a tax liability based on the records available and deny the 3% commission available under RSA 78-A:7, III.



**DP-14** 



	MEALS & RENTALS TAX F	RETU	IRN				A	mendec	d Return		
License Number  Due on the 15th day of the month following the close of the tax period.  Tax Period (MMYYYY)			1 - Busin	ess Disco ge in Org	,	FORM CD-100 AND GIVE REASON: Last Day of Business MMDDYYYY					
S		5 Business sold									
Receipts From Meals and Beverages	Tax excluded receipts	1						to the nole			
	2. Meals Tax on receipts at 8.5% (Multiply Line 1 by .085)	2	2								
	3. Tax included receipts	3									
	4. Meals Tax at 7.834% (Multiply Line 3 by .07834)	4									
	5. Total Meals Tax (Line 2 plus Line 4) 5										
Receipts From Rentals	6. Room rental receipts	6									
	7. Permanent resident receipts	7									
	8. Taxable room rental receipts (Line 6 minus Line 7)	8									
	9. Total room rental tax  (multiply Line 9 by 095 or 07934) Check rate used:										
	(multiply Line 8 by .085 or .07834) Check rate used: .083 .07834  10. Motor vehicle rental receipts	10									
	11. Total motor vehicle rental tax										
	(multiply Line 10 by .085 or .07834) Check rate used: .085 .07834	11					_				
Deductions and Additions	12. Total tax (Line 5 plus Line 9 plus Line 11)						_				
	<ol> <li>Commission (Line 12 multiplied by .03) (See 3% commission eligibility requirements in General Instructions)</li> </ol>	13									
	14. Original return payment/credits/estimated payments	14									
	15. <b>Total deductions</b> (Line 13 plus Line 14)										
	16. Interest (see instructions)		16								
	17. Penalty for failure to pay (see instructions)		17								
	18. Penalty for failure to file (see instructions)		18								
	19. <b>Total additions</b> (sum of Lines 16, 17, & 18)  20. <b>Total Due</b> (Line 12 minus Line 15, plus Line 19)										
	Make checks payable to <b>State of New Hampshire</b>	20					_				
	21. Tax exempt meals and rental receipts 21										
the op	r penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return and to the best of my belief i perator, this declaration is based on all information of which the preparer has knowledge.)  lature (in ink) (Failure to sign may result in assessment of penalties)  MMDDYYYY	it is true	e, correct		plete. (If pr ne Number		by a perso	n other	than		
Signature (in ink) Preparer Other Than Operator MMDDYYYY			Prep	arer Addı	ess, City, S	tate, Zip	)				
Print	t Preparer's Name Preparer's Tax ID Number										

**DP-14** 

# MEALS & RENTALS TAX RETURN Instructions

Meals & Rental Operators may file electronically on the Department's website at <u>www.revenue.nh.gov/gtc</u>. If you have questions, call (603) 230-5920.

**CHECK** the AMENDED RETURN box if you are filing to make changes or corrections to a previously filed DP-14 for any ONE taxable period. If this is your final return, check the reason and enter the last day of business in the space provided. The original Meals & Rentals Tax Operator's License must be surrendered with your final return along with remittance of Form CD-100.

**ENTER** your business name on the line provided.

**ENTER** your **six (6)** digit Meals & Rentals Tax Operators License number in the block.

**ENTER** the taxable period.

- **LINE 1: Enter** the net receipts/net sales for the period for items sold if the tax **is not** included in the price of the item sold.
- LINE 2: Multiply Line 1 by .085 and Enter on Line 2.
- LINE 3: Enter the gross receipts/gross sales for the period for items if the tax is included in the price of the item sold.
- LINE 4: Multiply Line 3 by .07834 and Enter on Line 4.
- LINE 5: Enter the TOTAL MEALS TAX, Line 2 plus Line 4. Round to the nearest dollar and ENTER WHOLE DOLLARS ONLY.
- LINE 6: Enter the total room rental receipts minus any tax-exempt amount included on Line 21.
- **LINE 7: Enter** permanent resident receipts. (Receipts received from occupants having at least 185 days of continuous occupancy are not subject to the Meals & Rentals Tax.)
- **LINE 8: Enter** the taxable room rental receipts, Line 6 minus Line 7.
- **LINE 9: Enter** the TOTAL ROOM RENTAL TAX. Check the rate which applies. Multiply Line 8 by rate, .085 if tax excluded or .07834 if tax included. Round to the nearest dollar and **ENTER WHOLE DOLLARS ONLY**.
- LINE 10: Enter the total motor vehicle rental receipts minus any tax-exempt amount included on line 21.
- **LINE 11: Enter** the TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLE RENTAL TAX. Check the rate which applies. Multiply Line 10 by rate, .085 if tax excluded or .07834 if tax included. Round to the nearest dollar and **ENTER WHOLE DOLLARS ONLY** .
- **LINE 12**: Enter the total amount of tax, by adding Line 5 plus Line 9 plus Line 11 to calculate the total amount of the tax.
- **NOTE**: Operators who substantially understate their tax on Line 12 may be assessed a penalty by the Department in the amount of 25% of any underpayment of the tax. A substantial understatement is one which exceeds the greater of 10% of the correct tax liability or \$5,000.
- **LINE 13: Multiply** Line 12 by .03 and **Enter** total on Line 13. A commission of 3% on total amount of tax due MAY NOT be deducted by an operator not meeting the requirements of RSA 78-A:7, III or RSA 78-A:8. (See eligibility requirements for 3% commission and paper returns in General Instructions of the Meals & Rentals Tax Booklet.)
- **LINE 14: Enter** payments made in advance of the due date for the current tax period <u>or</u> for any Meals and Rentals Tax Credit Approved Letter you **received** from the Department.
- LINE 15: Enter total deductions, Line 13 plus Line 14.
- **LINE 16**: INTEREST: Interest is calculated on the balance of tax due from the original due date to the date paid. Multiply Tax due by number of days from due date to date tax was paid by daily rate decimal equivalent of .000192 for 2023.
- **LINE 17**: FAILURE TO PAY: A penalty equal to 10% of any nonpayment or underpayment of taxes shall be imposed if the taxpayer fails to pay when due. If the failure to pay is due to fraud, the penalty shall be 50% of the amount of the nonpayment or underpayment.
- **LINE 18**: FAILURE TO FILE: A taxpayer failing to timely file a complete return will be subject to a penalty equal to 5% of the tax due or \$10, whichever is greater, for each month or part thereof, that the return remains unfiled. The total amount of this penalty shall not exceed 25% of the balance of tax due or \$50, whichever is greater. Calculate this penalty starting from the original due date of the return until the date a complete return has been filed.
- **LINE 19: Enter** the total of Lines 16 through 18 to calculate the total additions to tax.
- LINE 20: Enter the total due (Line 12 minus Line 15 plus Line 19).
- LINE 21: Enter tax exempt Meals & Rentals receipts other than permanent resident receipts reported on line 7.

# Signatures

The return must be signed in ink and dated by the taxpayer. If the return was completed by a paid preparer, then the preparer must also sign in ink and date the return. The preparer must also enter their federal preparer tax identification number and complete address.